

Generally, MLA citations follow the below format.

**Contributor. *Title*. Secondary Contributors. Publication Information. Medium.**

## Contributor Information and Titles

The main contributors to the source, normally the author, are placed before the title. If there is more than one author, then arrange the authors in the same order found in the source. Reverse only the name of the first author, and follow the rest in normal form.

One author                      Smith, John K.

pson, eds. Title.

who added to the work outside the main  
books and producers and screenplay writers  
Precede the name of the contributors with

“Ed.” means “Edited by.” You may decide to emphasize the work, for example, when citing a live performance. In this instance, place all the contributors after the title. Authors and writers are preceded by the word “By.”

One author and editor              Title. By John Smith. Ed. Bill McCoy.

Some sources may have corporate or group authors. Write these organization where you would find the authors. If they are also publishers of the source, include it in the publication information as well.

Corporate author                      Modern Language Association. Title.

Government author                      Illinois Dept. of Industrial Relations.              . Title.

# MLA 7 – Understanding Citations

Some sources are found within other sources, such as a chapter in a book, or an article in a periodical. These rules apply both to the contributors of the chapter and book, or to the article.

Chapter author and editor and two book compilers      Smith, John. "Chapter." Ed. Bill McCoy. Title. Comp. Russell Engels and Steve Simpson.

Author and translator of an article      Smith, John. "Chapter." Trans. Bill McCoy. Periodical Title

## Title Rules

Generally, capitalize all principal words as well as the first word and last word in the title. If citing a title for an entire source, such as a book or periodical title, place in italics. If citing an article, essay, poem or short story within a larger work, place in quotes. If a novel or published independently, then place in italics.

## Publication Information

After the title and contributor information comes the publication information. In MLA7, you must also list the publication medium (Print, Web) after the publication information. MLA7 abbreviates all